## **OLD STATION ROAD**

Old Station Road contains houses and training stables built in the 18<sup>th</sup>-century when they were on the town edge and close to the Heath for training. Between the stables are predominately Victorian residences, built after the arrival of the railway in 1848.

Old Station Road is shown on Chapman's 1787 map, having a cluster of racing stables on its northern side abutting the heath. The railway came in 1848, through a tunnel under Long Hill. There was a substantial station and sidings at the junction of Upper Station Road (now Old Station Road) and Station Road (now Vicarage Road.) Station Road and the

surrounding area were subject to residential development from 1850-onwards. The road contains historically important racing heritage buildings, most significantly, the early 18<sup>th</sup>-century Cadland House Stables, Cleveland House of circa 1730, Wroughton House Stables of the mid 18<sup>th</sup>-century and Machel Place Stables of 1884.



Old Station Road looking West.

#### SIGNIFICANCE—VERY HIGH

#### **General Overview**

Old Station Road is a busy route for traffic from the town centre connecting with the B1063 into West Suffolk. It is a street of mixed uses, with shops and living above shops at its western end, houses and residential terraces, towards the east and racing training yards close to the Long Hill gallops. Cadland Stables, which overlook Warren Hill are the earliest surviving working stables in the town.



Machel Place Stables



Queensbury building



Cadland House



Old Station Road shop window

#### **Townscape Elements**

- \* Houses or forecourt walls built against the back edge of the footway.
- \* Spatial variety, confined until Vicarage Road from where it opens out with views of Warren Hill to the north.
- Vistas along the road
- \* Racing stable yards behind the buildings
- Nos 2-20, 24-38, 50 Rous Rd, 46-44; 13-27,31-41 make a positive contribution as a group to the conservation area.
- \* Medium density with two and three storey buildings.

#### **Open Spaces**

Good views of the gardens of Rous Memorial Cottages garden;

# Streetscape Enhancement and

#### **Redevelopment Opportunities**

To be added if appropriate after public consultation

### **Archaeology**

The western end of Old Station Road is in the area identified as the site of medieval town

| Building No/<br>Name                    | Status          | Age                | Height                                | Wall Materi-<br>als                   | Roof Form/<br>Materials | Architect                             | Notes   |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 13 Ashley<br>House                      | PC              | C18                | 2 Storeys +<br>Attics                 | Painted ren-<br>dered brick           | Red plain tiles         |                                       |   |
| 15-17                                   | PC              | C19                | 3 Storeys                             | Red & gault<br>brick                  | Slate                   |                                       |   |
| 19-27                                   | PC              | C18                | 2 Storeys                             | Painted brick & gault brick           | Gabled slate            |                                       |   |
| 29                                      | PC              | C19                | 3 Storeys                             | Red brick                             | Gabled slate            |                                       | Terrace   |
| 31                                      | PC              | C18 & Late<br>C19  | 2 ½ Storeys                           | Painted brick                         | Hipped slate            |                                       | Walled garden, rail-<br>ings & piers, mature<br>trees           |
| 35 Cadland<br>House                     | GII             | 1886               | 2 Storeys                             | Painted ren-<br>der                   | Slate                   |                                       |   |
| Cadland<br>House Sta-<br>bles           | GII             |                    | Red brick & painted brick             | Hipped plain tiles                    |                         |                                       |   |
| 37 Wrough-<br>ton House                 | GII             | MIs C18 &<br>later | 2 Storeys, attic & cellar             | Rough cast                            | Plain tiles             |                                       |   |
| 37 Wrough-<br>ton Stables               | GII             | C18                | 2 Storeys                             | Red brick                             |                         |                                       | Irregular C18 plan some tethered stalls                         |
| 39 Cleveland<br>House                   | GII*            | 1730 & 1820        | 2 Storeys                             | Painted stuc-<br>co                   |                         |                                       | Lord Darlington for<br>his Jockey Sam<br>Chistney               |
| Machel<br>Place                         | GII             | 1850               | 1 ½ Storeys                           | Red brick<br>stone dress-<br>ing      | Fish scale slates       | Enlarged by<br>W C Manning<br>in 1884 | UPVC Windows  |
| Machel Place<br>Stables                 | GII             | C1884              | 2 Storeys                             | Brick                                 |                         |                                       | Date plaque CW<br>1884  |
| Heath Villas                            | PC              | C1850              | 3 Storeys                             | Gault brick                           | Hipped slate            |                                       | Modillion cornice, 1 <sup>st</sup> floor with balconies         |
| 8 – 10                                  |                 | C20                | 3 Storeys                             | Red brick                             | Hipped slate            |                                       | 4 Maisonettes, dwarf garden wall                                |
| 1-7                                     | PC              | C20                | 3 Storeys                             | Gault brick                           | Hipped plain tiles      |                                       |   |
| Rouse Me-<br>morial Court<br>& Cottages | GII             | C19                | 1 -3 Storeys                          | Red brick ½ timbered gables           | Plain tiles<br>gabled   |                                       | See Vicarage Road<br>and enclosing wall<br>gates and gate piers |
| 44-46                                   | PC              | C19                | 2 Storeys,<br>basements<br>and attics | Gault brick & red brick dressings     | Slate                   |                                       |   |
| 51 – 38,36                              | PC              | C19                | 2 Storeys &<br>Basement &<br>Attics   | Gault brick,<br>red brick<br>dressing | Concrete tile slates    |                                       | Forecourt wall & railings                                       |
| 34-28                                   | PC              | C19                | 3 Storeys                             | Painted brick                         | Slate                   |                                       |   |
| 36-38                                   | PC              | C19                | 3 Storeys                             | Red brick & render                    | Slate                   |                                       |   |
| 20-10<br>Queensbury<br>Buildings        | PC              | C19                | 2 ½ Storeys                           | Gault brick,<br>red brick<br>dressing | Slate                   |                                       | 12 Good shop fronts   |
| 2                                       | PC              | C19                | Single Sto-<br>reys                   | Painted brick                         | Slate                   |                                       | Picturesque shop, good shop front                               |
| Rear of 2                               | PC              | C19                |                                       | Gault brick                           |                         |                                       | Chimney   |
| Newmarket Dra                           | oft Historic Co | ro Appraisal e     | Juno 2009                             |                                       |                         | Old Station Ro                        | nade Page 2   |

